

**SCHEME FOR FINANCIAL
ASSISTANCE TO PREGNANT TRIBAL
WOMEN**

166

**A survey in the Jawhar, Mokhada and Palghar blocks in the Thana
district of Maharashtra**

“The survey reveals the looting of public resources meant for the poor by an unscrupulous bureaucracy in collusion with politicians for it is impossible to imagine this robbery in the open, happening without the knowledge of those who are in touch with the people. Said one “beneficiary”, “The foetus within me will curse the government doctor”. The looting continues because public funds are easy to rob and simple remedies to stop this are seldom applied because the loot is shared by those who see public office as a source of income and occupy it for that reason.” Out of an annual programme budget of Rs. 272 lakhs, almost Rs. 70 lakhs is misappropriated and people, including the beneficiaries, know this is happening.

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**SCHEME FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO PREGNANT TRIBAL
WOMEN (Matrutva Anudan Yojna)**

The scheme covers the five districts of Thane, Nasik, Amravati, Nandurbar and Gadchiroli in Maharashtra. The budget for all the five districts for 2000-01 was Rs.272 lakhs of which Rs.100 lakhs was finally allocated for Thane district. The survey covered 171 beneficiaries from 19 villages under 6 Primary Health Centres (PHCs) in the Jawhar, Mokhada and Palghar blocks of Thane district. Areas with a concentration of tribal population were selected for survey. There are 50 PHCs in Thane district of which 6 were selected for the survey. The scheme is implemented by the PHCs. Since 6 PHCs were covered it can be said that the picture of corruption was not an exceptional feature but a general occurrence. In the 19 villages covered no selection of beneficiaries was made and all beneficiaries present in the village were included in the survey. It was found that most of the beneficiaries were present. Perhaps if a more remote region like Gadchiroli had been selected, the story of corruption would have been worse.

The aim of the scheme is to provide some nutritional cover to pregnant women by granting Rs.800 to each beneficiary to reduce premature births and malnutrition deaths.

The objective of this survey is to expose, on a large scale, the corruption in this scheme so that sensitive persons/organizations will become empowered to hold the officials/authorities accountable and to influence policy to improve the implementation of this scheme and many others where corruption rules and the poor are bled to sustain the corruption. It would be unrealistic to believe that this corruption happens only in schemes meant for the tribal population. It is happening in other schemes as well.

FINDINGS

- 1. The survey reveals the looting of public resources meant for the poor by an unscrupulous bureaucracy in collusion with politicians, for it is**

impossible to imagine this robbery in the open, happening without the knowledge of those who are in touch with the people. Said one “beneficiary”, “The foetus within me will curse the government doctor”. The looting continues because public funds are easy to rob and simple remedies to stop this are seldom applied because the loot is shared by those who see public office as a source of income and occupy it for that reason.

2. 41% of the beneficiaries did not receive the full amount of money shown to have been given to them in the official records. Details are given in the table below.

Number of beneficiaries who were under paid (paid less than the amount shown in the official record)

Block	PHC (Primary Health Center)	Village/ Hamlet	Distance from PHC (Kms)	Total no. of beneficiaries (Women)	No. of women who received full amount	No. of women under paid	% of women under paid
Palghar	1) Somta	1) Vedha	14	5	-	5	100%
		2) Karsud	10	16	9	7	44%
	2) Manor	3) Bhopoli	12	15	9	6	40%
		4) Shil	13	5	3	2	40%
	3) Maswan	5) Vasre	4	16	8	8	50%
		6) Kospada	2	6	3	3	50%
Mokhada	4) Vashala	7) Shivali	5	14	7	7	50%
		8) Pimpalegaon	4	3	2	1	33%
		9) Vadpada	2	3	2	1	33%
		10) Saturli	2	17	11	6	35%
		11) Vashala	0	8	4	4	50%
Jawhar	5) Sakur	12) Aakhar	5	14	6	8	57%
		13) Pathardi	4	1	1	-	-
		14) Ramkhind	0.5	7	7	-	-
		15) Sakur	0	9	9	-	-
		16) Velichapada	3	10	10	1	10%
	6) Jamsar	17) Vadpada	2	11	7	4	36%
		18) Telichapada	1	7	4	3	42%
		19) Jamsar	0	4	3	1	25%
Total				171 (100%)	102 (59%)	69 (41%)	41%

3. In terms of money the amount of misappropriation was 25.6%. The total amount shown in the record to have been paid to the women surveyed was

Rs.82,800. The actual amount paid was 61,640. The balance of Rs.21,160 has been stolen/misappropriated by various Government functionaries and others. Thus out of Rs.272 lakhs, which is the total amount for the scheme, the theft of public funds would be Rs.69,63,200. Details are given in the table below.

Amount of funds stolen/misappropriated from the scheme

Block	PHC	Village/ Hamlet	Distance from PHC	Full amount paid to women	Part amount to women	Difference in amount paid	Percentage of difference
Palghar	1) Somta	1) Vedha	14	3550	2250	1100	31%
		2) Karsud	10	2800	1900	900	34%
	2) Manor	3) Bhopoli	12	7050	4750	2300	37%
		4) Shil	13	1250	1040	210	17%
	3) Maswan	5) Vasre	4	5500	3050	2450	45%
		6) Kospada	2	2400	1500	500	21%
Mokhada	4) Vashala	7) Shivali	5	7050	4600	2450	35%
		8) Pimpalegaon	4	1800	1600	200	11%
		9) Vadpada	2	2400	1450	950	40%
		10) Saturli	2	8300	6350	1950	23%
		11) Vashala ¹	0	4800	2650	2150	45%
Jawhar	5) Sakur	12) Aakhar	5	9600	6150	3450	36%
		13) Pathardi	4	50	50	-	-
		14) Ramkhind	0.5	3000	3000	-	-
		15) Sakur	0	3750	3750	-	-
	6) Jamsar	16) Velichapada	3	7400	7000	400	6%
		17) Vadpada	2	6900	5550	1350	20%
		18) Telichapada	1	3600	3300	300	9%
		19) Jamsar	0	1600	1300	300	19%
				82800 (100%)	61640 (74.45%)	21160 (25.55%)	

4. The survey shows that even the poorest segments of the community are shown no mercy in terms of stealing the benefits meant for them. In fact, the more remote and backward areas suffer more. In Palghar, which is a more remote block, the extent of misappropriation is 34% compared to 16% in Jawahar. Similarly the number of beneficiaries who were under paid in Palghar block is 49.2% compared to 27% in Jawahar block.

5. This is a small scheme and the theft is almost Rs.70 lakhs. The illegal diversion of public resources into private pockets in larger schemes would

show that public office has become a source of illegal income on a large scale.

6. In the more interior villages (Vedha) as many as 100% of the women did not receive the amount shown as distributed to them in the official records of the Primary Health Centre.
7. In some cases there was gross exploitation of the illiteracy of the poor. Distribution was shown as Rs. 800 or Rs. 600 whereas only Rs. 50 had been given to the beneficiary.
8. 77% of the women were not given copies of receipts regarding payments received. In Palghar block the figure is 87%. (Receipts are required to be made in triplicate and one copy each is meant to be retained by the Primary Health Centre, the ANM (Auxiliary Nurse Midwife) and the beneficiary. This is not being done.
9. Only 11% of the beneficiaries used the money to supplement the diet of the mother. 83% purchased food grains etc. for the entire family and the rest spent it on other items. The objective of providing additional nutrition for the mother was defeated. ❁❁❁
10. 62% of the women stated that the amount of Rs. 800 was not sufficient.❁❁❁
11. 19% of the women were not aware of the reason for which the money was being given.❁❁❁

❁❁❁ These figures are based upon the survey of 53 families. See Annexure 1.

12. The records showed that many women did not succeed in receiving the full amount of Rs. 800. Under the Sakur Primary Health Centre (PHC) and the Jamsar PHC, 47% and 76% of the beneficiaries, respectively,

did not receive the full amount. One of the reasons is that if the woman registers herself late she receives less money. Consequently if the money is inadequate it fails to achieve an impact.

- 13 Payments are to be made in five installments which makes it cumbersome to implement the scheme especially in remote areas.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. The extent of corruption in terms of amount and area coverage is large. It is also not a secret shared between a contractor and a Government agency but is widely known amongst numerous beneficiaries and Government functionaries. Almost half the beneficiaries in Palghar were not paid the amount shown in the official records. 87% of the beneficiaries were not even given receipts in Palghar block. In fact the research team visited Palghar block because the villagers from other blocks informed the team that the misappropriation in Palghar block was very high. It is therefore impossible to believe that local politicians are unaware of this open and widespread misappropriation. It would be reasonable to conclude that this type of theft cannot survive without the collusion of bureaucrats and politicians. At least local politicians should be held accountable such as the sarpanchs of the concerned villages and the elected Panchayat Samiti and Zilla Parishad members from that area. They should be immediately replaced where ever such corruption is detected.
2. Government functionaries directly involved in making the false payments should be suspended and prosecuted immediately.
3. Payments to beneficiaries should be made on dates previously announced in the village by beat of drum.
4. Payments should be made to beneficiaries in the presence of all the beneficiaries, the village teacher and other villagers. The women in

Bhopali village in Palghar block suggested that payments should be made in the presence of the traditional village council.

- 5. The number of installments should be reduced.**
- 6. An awareness campaign should be launched through local NGOs regarding the objectives and basic components of the scheme. The awareness creation programme should cover the entire family and not only the women.**

GENERAL

The enumerators who did this survey were the staff from this institute. They were supervised by Dr. Robin Tribhuwan who did excellent work not only in data collection, tabulation and analysis but also in terms of the courage and dedication he showed in recording information which exposes the corruption in the administration. There are very few in the system like him and this institute is proud to have him.

The Joint Director has been requested to lodge an FIR (First Information Report) with the police. Photocopies of the records pertaining to the information obtained from the PHCs regarding payments made, the statements of the beneficiaries regarding the payment received etc. should be retained with Mr. Tribhuwan and the Joint Director.

For more details please see the tables in Annexure 1.

Arun Bhatia,
Commissioner,
TRTI, Pune.

24.6.2002

Table No. 1

LIST OF 171 BENEFICIARIES SELECTED FOR THE STUDY

Sr. No.	Block	PHC	Village	Name of the tribal woman Beneficiary	Tribe	Amount shown as per PHC records	Actual Amount received by beneficiary	Receipt given to beneficiary by A.N.M.
1	Jawhar	1. Sakur	1.Sakur	1. Heera Sakharum Hiium	Warli	400	400	Yes
				2. Sangita Vasant Mavale	Kokna	50	50	Yes
				3. Sangita Narayan Choudhary	Kokna	800	800	Yes
				4. Suman Magan Bhoje	Kokna	800	800	Yes
				5. Meena Sitarum Bhoje	Kokna	400	400	Yes
				6. Suman Kashinath Tumbda	Warli	200	200	Yes
				7. Sujata Devram Bangad	Warli	300	300	Yes
				8. Kalpana Gangaram Borse	Kokna	400	400	Yes
				9. Sumitra Hanumant Chaudhary	Kokna	400	400	Yes
				10. Manda Chintaman Vatas	Warli	200	200	Yes
				11. Parvati Prakash Kirkira	Warli	800	800	Yes
				12. Meena Ramesh Kirkira	Warli	800	800	Yes
				13. Venu Haridas Baraf	Warli	50	50	Yes
				14. Surekha Rajesh Valvi	Warli	50	50	Yes
				15. Pramila Dinkar Hadal	Warli	300	300	Yes
				16. Anusaya Ramji Kurhada	Warli	800	800	Yes
				17. Sumita Dilip Kadu	Warli	50	50	Yes
				18. Meera Suresh Taral	Thakur	600	300	No
				19. Kalpana Santosh Bhambre	Thakur	400	400	No
				20. Pushpa Raju Dighe	Thakur	400	400	No
				21. Geetanjali Lalend Vale	Warli	200	200	No
				22. Gulab Kisan Jadhav	Kokna	200	200	No
				23. Saku Yeshwant Govind	Thakur	200	50	No
				24. Sunita Laxman Page	Mahadeo Koli	50	-	No
				25. Asha Mahadu Bhoje	Warli	800	800	No
		2. Jamsar	3. Pathardi					
			4. Jamsar					
			5. Telicha pada					

Sr. No.	Block	PHC	Village	Name of the tribal woman Beneficiary	Tribe	Amount shown as per PHC records	Actual Amount received by beneficiary	Receipt given to beneficiary by A.N.M.
				26. Girji Dhayji Gaikwad	Kokna	50	50	No
				27. Laxmi Kashinath Gaikwad	Kokna	800	800	No
				28. Tara Revji Gaikwad	Kokna	600	600	No
				29. Alka Govind Dive	Katkari	800	700	No
				30. Sunanda Somnath Mohare	Warli	100	100	No
				31. Manjula Shantaram Valvi	Katkari	800	800	No
				32. Sunanda Vasant Jadhav	Katkari	800	600	No
				33. Anusaya S.Dagale	Warli	800	50	No
				34. Laxmi Suresh Wagh	Katkari	800	700	No
				35. Parvati Ramchandra Bhala	Thakur	800	250	No
				36. Parvati Babu Thotge	Warli	800	250	No
				37. Gangu Krushna Valvi	Katkari	600	600	No
				38. Shevanti Kalu Gond	Warli	800	400	No
				39. Meera Sakharan Nadge	Katkari	400	400	No
				40. Taru Eknath Lokhande	Dhor Koli	50	50	No
				41. Suman Govind Lokhande	Dhor Koli	800	800	No
				42. Sunita Vasant Dhumal	Dhor Koli	800	200	No
				43. Saru Bhau Jadhav	Dhor Koli	800	800	No
				44. Nanda Tukaram Valvi	Dhor Koli	800	200	No
				45. Jani Bhaskar Khane	Warli	800	800	No
				46. Lalita Devram Pawar	Katkari	450	100	No
				47. Surekha Namdev Kharpade	Warli	800	200	No
				48. Kamal Anant Korde	Mahadeo Koli	800	800	No
				49. Shilpa Laxman Gavare	Mahadeo Koli	100	100	No
				50. Yogita Ganpat Rajkar	Mahadeo Koli	200	100	No
				51. Jeeja Jairam Rajkor	Mahadeo Koli	200	100	No
				52. Sajni Krushna Valvi	Kokna	400	300	No
				53. Chhabi Bhagwan Phupane	Warli	50	50	No
				54. Mukta Krushna Pardhi	Warli	200	200	Yes
				55. Savitri Raghunath Thalekar	Warli	800	100	---
2	Mokhada	3Vashala	6. Vashala					
				7. Pimpale gaon				
				8. Shivali				
	Jawhar	Sakur	9. Aakhar					

Sr. No.	Block	PHC	Village	Name of the tribal woman Beneficiary	Tribe	Amount shown as per PHC records	Actual Amount received by beneficiary	Receipt given to beneficiary by A.N.M.
				56. Manjula Govind Pawar	Warli	800	400	--"--
				57. Shalu Dattu Bhoye	Katkari	800	200	--"--
				58. Sumita Ishram Sabar	Katkari	200	200	--"--
				59. Lata Ananta Choudhary	Kokana	800	800	--"--
				60. Ujwalla Vasant Valvi	Warli	800	300	--"--
				61. Shelu Mansuram Vatas	Dhor Koli	800	800	--"--
				62. Mangala Mansuram Pawar	Dhor Koli	800	600	--"--
				63. Anandi Gangaram Wadu	Warli	800	800	--"--
				64. Guni Suresh Wagh	Katkari	800	700	--"--
				65. Pramila Vilas Ghatal	Warli	600	400	--"--
				66. Savita Ramchandra Pawar	Dhor Koli	600	600	--"--
				67. Manjula Anant Wadu	Warli	800	50	No
				68. Suvarna Laxman Dudheda	Ka Thakur	800	800	--"--
				69. Zipari Dhaviya Dighe	--"--	800	400	--"--
				70. Maini Sonya Bambre	--"--	800	800	--"--
				71. Suman Dehu Wagh	--"--	800	800	--"--
				72. Biji Arun Bambre	--"--	800	800	No
				73. Rakhi Kashinath Dighe	--"--	800	800	--"--
				74. Mangi Ganga Chetale	--"--	800	800	--"--
				75. Radhi Radkya Bhoire	--"--	600	600	--"--
				76. Jaini Raghu Kinar	--"--	600	600	--"--
				77. Yamuna Damu Dighe	--"--	600	600	--"--
				78. Ujwalla Prakash Mahale	--"--	800	800	--"--
				79. Gulab Ramdas Korda	--"--	800	550	--"--
				80. Zavri Keshav Bambre	--"--	800	600	--"--
				81. Sai Kisan Thethale	--"--	600	600	--"--
				82. Sunanda Sanjam Pather	Warli	600	600	--"--
				83. Sumita Vithal Taral	Katkari	600	600	--"--
				84. Navshi Devji Pather	--"--	800	800	--"--
				85. Taila Dilip Pather	--"--	600	500	--"--
		Jamsar	10. Velicha pada					
			11. Vad pada					

Sr. No.	Block	PHC	Village	Name of the tribal woman Beneficiary	Tribe	Amount shown as per PHC records	Actual Amount received by beneficiary	Receipt given to beneficiary by A.N.M.
				86. Yamuna Kashinath Thethale	--"	600	400	--"
				87. Kamli Devdas Thalekar	Warli	50	50	--"
				88. Rashila Ramu Vazare	--"	50	50	--"
	Mokhada	Vashala	12. Saturli	89. Lata Madhav Patil	Mahadeo Koli	200	200	--"
				90. Shakuntala Rajendra Batre	Warli	800	700	--"
				91. Heera Ramesh Bhavari	Mahadeo Koli	600	50	--"
				92. Asha Vilas Khonde	--"	600	600	--"
				93. Lata Bhalu Supe	--"	800	800	--"
				94. Gulab Nivas Korde	--"	200	200	--"
				95. Kunda Jaganath Khonde	--"	50	50	--"
				96. Rekha Sakharam Patekar	--"	800	800	--"
				97. Usha Jairam Dagale	--"	800	800	No
				98. Ranjana R. Bhavari	--"	400	400	--"
				99. Geeta Devidas Korde	--"	400	-	--"
				100. Changuna Krushna Vad	--"	800	-	--"
				101. Lata Bhaskar Gondke	--"	600	600	--"
				102. Surekha Pandurang Bhavari	--"	200	200	--"
				103. Manisha Madhukar Gaikwad	--"	50	50	--"
				104. Pramila Kashinath Ghare	--"	200	200	--"
				105. Anusaya Hari Pawar	Katkari	800	700	--"
				106. Anusaya Pintu Kadu	Warli	800	700	--"
			13. Vadpada	107. Sunanda Krushna Bhotre	--"	800	-	--"
				108. Gulab Eknath Ravanjode	--"	800	750	--"
			14. Vasre	109. Survarna Vasu Pilena	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
				110. Ravita Rohidas Dagla	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
				111. Pratibha Pandit Page	Malhar Koli	50.00	-	No
				112. Meena Sadanand Baraf	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
				113. Manisha Mohan Tumbda	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
				114. Manisha Ganesh Kardoda	Malhar Koli	800.00	250.00	No
3	Palghar	4Maswan						

Sr. No.	Block	PHC	Village	Name of the tribal woman Beneficiary	Tribe	Amount shown as per PHC records	Actual Amount received by beneficiary	Receipt given to beneficiary by A.N.M.
				115. Bhavna Bhaidas Kardoda	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
				116. Sarita Ganesh Pilena	Malhar Koli	800.00	--	No
				117. Sangita Santosh Karpad	Malhar Koli	200.00	--	No
				118. Zipari Ganesh Pagi	Malhar Koli	400.00	400.00	No
				119. Mai Prakash Pilena	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
				120. Sunita Sumil Tumbada	Malhar Koli	800.00	6.00	No
				121. Anandi Ananta Karpod	Malhar Koli	400.00	100.00	No
				122. Patu Kisan Dhanguda	Malhar Koli	600.00	300.00	No
				123. Darshana Dilip Padwale	Malhar Koli	400.00	350.00	No
				124. Leela Vasant Vyoda	Malhar Koli	750.00	750.00	No
				125. Renuka Ravindra Padekar	Malhar Koli	50.00	--	No
			15. Kasapada	126. Kavita Sunita Jadhav	Malhar Koli	600.00	200.00	No
				127. Savita Santosh Shelar	Malhar Koli	400.00	400.00	No
				128. Shalina Shamrao Girane	Malhar Koli	750.00	700.00	No
				129. Ranjana Balaram Jadhav	Malhar Koli	200.00	200.00	No
				130. Rekha Ramya Pawar	Warli	400.00	400.00	No
				131. Anjali Arun Sutar	Malhar Koli	600.00	400.00	No
				132. Suman Amrut Sutar	Malhar Koli	200.00	200.00	No
				133. Sakhu Chander Jadhav	Malhar Koli	400.00	400.00	No
				134. Pramila Prakash Sutar	Malhar Koli	400.00	400.00	No
				135. Kavita Kisan Vedga	Malhar Koli	600.00	--	No
				136. Sunita Santosh Vedga	Malhar Koli	600.00	400.00	No
				137. Kulavanti Kamalakar Tare	Malhar Koli	600.00	400.00	No
				138. Kanta Pravin Tare	Malhar Koli	200.00	200.00	No
				139. Aruna Dilip Tare	Malhar Koli	400.00	400.00	No
				140. Rekha Vishnu Vighne	Malhar Koli	600.00	600.00	No
				141. Asmita Balu More	Malhar Koli	800.00	600.00	No
				142. Guna Ramu Sambre	Malhar Koli	600.00	450.00	No
				143. Pramila Sakharan Page	Malhar Koli	600.00	--	No
				144. Savita Sadu Matera	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
		5. Manor	16. Bhopoli					

Sr. No.	Block	PHC	Village	Name of the tribal woman Beneficiary	Tribe	Amount shown as per PHC records	Actual Amount received by beneficiary	Receipt given to beneficiary by A.N.M.	
				145. Vijaya Vijay Matera	Malhar Koli	400.00	400.00	No	
			17. Shil	146. Ranjana Ramesh Barga	Warli	400.00	400.00	No	
				147. Manisha Raghunat Vaghat	Warli	50.00	50.00	No	
				148. Shevanti Gangaram Jadhav	Warli	200.00	--	No	
				149. Madhura Parya Malkari	Warli	400.00	390.00	No	
				150. Ranjana Damu Mali	Malhar Koli	200.00	200.00	No	
		6.Somta	18. Karsud	151. Saru Ramesh Hadal	Malhar Koli	450.00	300.00	No	
					152. Sumita Sudam Pagi	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	No
					153. Indira Santu Hadal	Malhar Koli	200.00	50.00	Yes
					154. Rasu Pandu Padvi	Kokna	400.00	350.00	Yes
					155. Renuka Sandesh Hadal	Malhar Koli	50.00	--	No
					156. Sangita Gopal Hadal	Malhar Koli	200.00	200.00	No
					157. Devrga Chandrakant Mahale	Kokna	50.00	50.00	No
					158. Devki Sitaram Hadal	Malhar Koli	400.00	150.00	No
					159. Champi Heera Bhoje	Kokna	50.00	50.00	No
					160. Heera Krushna Bhoir	Kokna	200.00	50.00	No
					161. Halu Zipary Shaniwar	Warli	50.00	50.00	Yes
			162. Sangita Dilip Mali	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	Yes		
			163. Sharma Madan Basutta	Malhar Koli	50.00	50.00	Yes		
			164. Alka Sandeep Shanwar	Warli	50.00	50.00	Yes		
			165. Ramika Amrut Shanwar	Warli	350.00	250.00	Yes		
			166. Suman Yeshwant Pardhi	Malhar Koli	200.00	200.00	Yes		
			167. Chandana Baban Dohade	Warli	800.00	450.00	No		
			168. Ranjana Waman Farara	Warli	650.00	400.00	No		
			169. Manjula Shravan Pawar	Warli	500.00	400.00	No		
			170. Sunanda Raju Farara	Warli	800.00	400.00	No		
			171. Navshi Koma Kadu	Warli	800.00	600.00	No		
			19. Vedha						

Table No.2

How the money was spent by the beneficiaries

Sr. No.	Item of expenditure	No.of Respondents	Percentage
1.	Purchased food grains, grocery and vegetables for the family members	44	83.02
2.	Purchased clothes for the new born & / or new mother or for other family members	1	1.88
3.	Purchased Household articles	1	1.88
4.	Ornaments	1	1.88
5.	Pregnant mother's diet	6	11.34
		53	100%

Note : This question to addressed to the first 53 families listed in table No.1

Table No. 3

Awareness among beneficiaries regarding the purpose of the scheme

Sr. No	Status	No. of Respondents	Percentage
1.	Respondents aware of the purpose of the scheme	43	81.14%
2.	Respondents not aware	10	18.86%
	Total	53	100%

Note : This question to addressed to the first 53 families listed in table No.1

Table No. 4

Land holdings

Sr.No	Land holding (Acres)	No. of respondents	Percentage
1	0-1	4	16
2	1-3	8	32
3	3-5	7	28
4	5-10	5	20
5	Above 10	1	4
	Total	25	100

Note: 28 respondents are from landless families

Note : This question to addressed to the first 53 families listed in table No.1

Table No. 5
Educational status of respondents

Sr. No	Level of education	No. of respondents	Percentage
1	Illiterate	32	60
2	Primary	8	15
3	High School	13	25
Total		53	100

Note : This question to addressed to the first 53 families listed in table No.1

Table No. 6.
Educational status of respondents' husbands

Sr. No	Level of Education	No. of respondents	Percentage
1	Illiterate	26	49
2	Primary	3	6
3	High School	24	45
Total		53	100

Note : This question to addressed to the first 53 families listed in table No.1

Table No. 7
Period of availability of food grain from own farm

Sr.No	Months	No. of respondents	Percentage with 24
1	0-2	4	16
2	2-4	3	13
3	4-6	5	21
4	6-8	3	13
5	8-10	2	8
6	Above 10	7	29
Total		24	100

Note : Out of the first 53 families in Table No.1, 25 were land holders of which 1 does not cultivate the land.

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Map

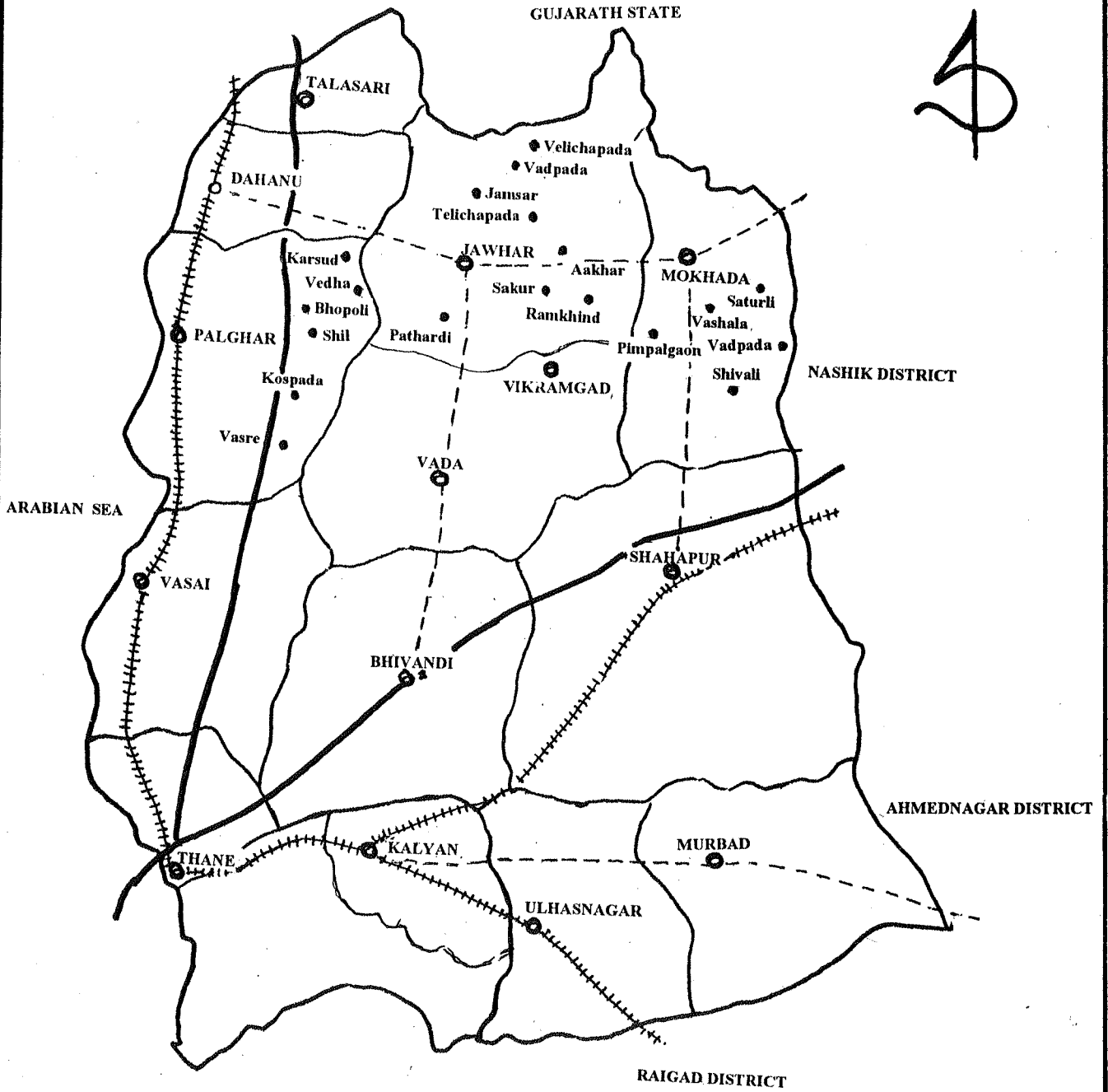
Shri U. M. Yadav

Drivers

Shri A.B.Kadam
Shri R.G.Jadhav
Shri I.A.Pirjade


MAP OF THANE DISTRICT

GUJARATH STATE




INDEX

Railway line 

National Highway 

District road 

Village surveyed 

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